



PCA-4125 Power communications analyzer

Instrument Functions

- Frequency Selective Voltmeter (RMS Voltmeter)
- Signal Generator
- VSWR Meter
- Impedance Analyzer (LCR Measurements)
- Frequency Response Analyzer (FRA)
- Oscilloscope

Applications

- Power Line Carrier Alignment & Maintenance
- Line Trap Alignment & Test
- Line Tuner Alignment & Test
- PLC Transmitter & Receiver Test & Set-up
- Audio Tone Protective Relay Channel Test & Set-up

The PCA-4125 was designed to provide a single instrument solution for the Electric Utility System Protection Engineer and Relay/Communications Technician responsible for the alignment and maintenance of Power Line Carrier and Audio Tone Communications Systems. This multifunction instrument replaces all 4 existing Power Line Carrier Instruments in one for a fraction of the cost, all in a compact lightweight package.

Featured Application Highlights

LINE TRAP TESTING

The PCA-4125's Impedance Analyzer provides the technician a frequency versus impedance curve directly on the display. The technician can view the curve representing the resonant frequency and adjust the trap and tuning packs while viewing the changes in a real time environment, without having to adjust the meter. Since the PCA-4125 is also a LCR Meter, test lead length and separation is no longer a concern. Now the technician can attach long leads to the mounted trap and perform testing while still on the ground, by simply compensating for the capacitance in the leads with the press of a button.

LINE TUNER TESTING

The PCA-4125 provides a single instrument solution for adjusting the Tuner's Series inductor and Impedance Matching transformer for minimum reflected power. The 4125 uses an impedance comparison to provide this accurate measurement. In SWR mode, a single screen displays the frequency under test, the forward power level, the reflected power level and the % reflected power. The 4125's VSWR functionality is a significant improvement over the previous 3 instrument solution.

TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER TESTING

The PCA-4125's wide frequency range (5Hz to 5MHz) is ideal for setting transmitters and receivers on Power Line Carrier, Audio Tone or Analog Baseband Microwave systems. The high level output provides up to 2 watts into 50 Ohms for Power Line Carrier applications, while the low level output is ideal for work on audio tone and microwave systems. The PCA-4125 is equipped with multiple inputs providing solutions for many applications. For the Power Line Carrier user, a high level, high impedance input capable of up to 150Vrms can handle any standard transmitter output in the field today with no external attenuator required. A terminated 18W (50 or 75 Ohm) input is ideal for setting most transmitters and it can also serve as a dummy load.

DATA & EVENT RECORDING

Many of the PCA-4125's test functions will provide the technician invaluable information that can be used for future reference in verifying the state in which the equipment was tested and aligned. An internal 1 Gigabyte of storage and external USB memory stick

Impedance range

Accuracy

Features

compatibility provides the user a versatile solution for storing and retrieving field data. Internal time and date stamping used in conjunction with standard PowerComm Solutions forms will help your company document the characteristics of your individual Power Line Carrier elements system wide.

FIELD INSTRUMENT

Designed for the substation environment, the PCA-4125 is manufactured in a rugged aluminum housing and equipped with a rotating handle. This provides for easy transport and table top angle viewing. The PCA-4125 uses a state of the art 5.7" Color Display to maximize visibility in all conditions, including full sunlight. A welcome alternative to the present multi-unit bulky solutions, the PCA-4125's tablet size (12"x9"x1.75") and relatively light weight (5lbs) provides a compact solution that can become the technician's primary diagnostic tool. In addition to operating off internal rechargeable batteries and an AC adapter, the PCA-4125 is also designed to operate off of an external supply or 12V vehicle battery standard.

Specifications

FREQUENCY SELECT	IVE VOLT METER	
Frequency range	5Hz to 5MHz	
Frequency accuracy	±5ppm over all temperature range	
Magnitude accuracy	±0.05% range ± 0.05% reading ± 1%/MHz	
Inputs (Unbalanced) Type & Connection	differentially isolated & isolated BNC	
High voltage input		
Max input	150V rms	
Input impedance	$1M\Omega$ ±5% // 30pF	
50Ω input (select 50 or 75 Ohm)		
Max input	18W (30V rms)	
Input impedance	50Ω ±1% // 30pF	
75Ω input (select 50 or 75 Ohm)		
Max input	18W (37V rms)	
Input impedance	75Ω $\pm1\%$ // $30pF$	
Low level unbalanced input		
Max input	5V rms	
Input impedance	$\begin{array}{c} 50\Omega \ \pm 1 \% \ // \ 30 pF \\ 75\Omega \ \pm 1 \% \ // \ 30 pF \\ 600\Omega \ \pm 1 \% \ // \ 30 pF \\ 1M\Omega \ \pm 5\% \ // \ 30 pF \end{array}$	
CH2 input same as Low level		
Balanced input		
Max input	5V rms	
Input impedance	$\begin{array}{l} 50\Omega \pm 1\% \ // \ 30 pF \\ 75\Omega \pm 1\% \ // \ 30 pF \\ 600\Omega \pm 1\% \ // \ 30 pF \\ 1M\Omega \pm 5\% \ // \ 30 pF \end{array}$	
Input type	differential	
Input connection	3 x 4mm connectors - positive, negative, and ground	

SIGNAL GENERATOR		
Generator type	Direct Digital Synthesis (DDS), single frequency or sweep	
Generator waveforms	sinewave, square, triangle, white noise	
Frequency accuracy	±5ppm over all tempera- ture range	
Magnitude accuracy	$\pm 0.05\%$ range $\pm 0.05\%$ reading $\pm 1\%/MHz$	
Hi level output (select 50 or 75 Ohm)		
frequency range	10kHz to 5MHz	
output level	2W into 50Ω (10V rms)	
output imped- ance	50Ω ±2% 75Ω ±2%	
Lo level output		
frequency range	5Hz to 5MHz	
output level	7V rms into high imped- ance	
output imped- ance	$\begin{array}{l} 50\Omega \ +/-2\% \ \ max \ +18 \ dBm \\ 75\Omega \ +/-2\% \ \ max \ +16 \ dBm \\ 600\Omega \ +/-2\% \ \ max \ +7 \ dBm \end{array}$	
Frequency Shift Delay Timer	0 to 1s (1ms steps)	
IMPEDANCE ANALYZER		

100 milliOhm to 100 kiloOhm

+/- 0.2% + 2%/MHz

LCR Measurements (Inductance, Capacitance

Resistance, tan delta, QF)

Lead compensation (zero lead function)

Frequency versus Imped-ance Curve

angle,	nigger.	shot
era-	Pretrigger:	none, 25%, 50%, 75%
5%	Inputs ranges:	as per Frequency Selec- tive Volt Meter
	VSWR METER	
ns)	Accuracy	1% of reading up to 1MHz 5% of reading above 1MHz to 5MHz for power measurements (forward and reflected) at VSWR = 3.
ed-	Features	Forward Power, Reflected Power, % Reflected Power, & Frequency under test visible on one screen.
dBm dBm dBm		

5 Msamples/s

5us/div to 5s/div auto, normal or single

OSCILLOSCOPE

Sample rate:

Timebase

Trigger

GENERAL SPECIFIC	CATIONS
Interface	USB, RS232, LAN
Set-up and Data Storage	Up to 100 analyzer set- ups or readings can be stored
Real time clock	Time and Date Stamp for data stores
Data Storage	Internal 1Gb flash memory, external USB memory stick
Display Type	5.7" ¼VGA color high brightness backlight
Display Resolution	6 digit frequency, 5 digit voltage, 4 digit dBm
Size	approx 12" x 9" x 1.75" "tablet" style
Power source	9 – 18V ~1A @ 12V + charge current AC adapter or 12V dc from car or external batteries
Battery type	10 x AA size NiMH
Battery life	approx 2 hours
Temperature range	-5 to +50°C



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